

AD 1100

Polonnaruwa replaces Anuradhapura  
as capital of Ceylon.

AD1100

Warmer climatic conditions in Europe lead to new villages being set up on previously unworked land.  
Population increases.

AD1100) First universities in Christian Europe

AD 1100

thule culture of Arctic America,  
its economy based on whaling, expands  
eastwards dominating the area from  
Siberia to Greenland.

1100 AD

First recorded mention of  
European use of the magnetic  
needle as a mariner's  
guide

C.1100 - 1300 AD.

Polynesians navigating by stars  
and bird migrations explore  
the Pacific, colonizing the  
Hawaiian Islands, the Solomons  
and New Zealand.

1100/1200

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World population was estimated  
330 million.

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Mongols of Central Asia invade  
Iran, Iraq, Central Russia,  
parts of China & India

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Fall of Fatimid dynasty in  
Egypt in 1171 leads Shiite Muslims  
to seek sanctuary in Persia

1100 AD

A devastating drought around  
AD 1100 may have ended TIWANAKU's  
600 year reign over the South Central  
Andies

Baldwin I succeeds his brother Godfrey at Jerusalem, with title of king. Organization of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem with feudatory princes at Edessa, Antioch and Tripolis; the typical feudal state.

In England, accession of Henry I (to 1135)



1100

The abbey of Cluny had 200  
dependent monasteries

The congregation was decaying  
from within

1100 → 1221

12th - 13th Cen. (flowered)

KHOREZM (KHWARAZM)

Ancient empire in central Asia  
around Caspian and Aral seas  
fl. 12th - 13th centuries

1221 - conquered by Genghis Khan

16th Cen - became independent. UZBECK  
state known as Khanate of Khiva

c 1100 AD.

Men in the Middle Ages wore a long version of underwear called braies or breeches, that tied at the waist. Made of fine linen until 1660's when cotton became widely available.

Peasants made do with wool usually. To tolerate coarse,

understands represented penitence & humility

C1100

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Gothic style of art and  
architecture that originated  
in France, to give soaring  
lofty expression to religious  
emotion.

C 1100

Jess Hest

Commentaries of Rashi

C1100

1912 Dates J-BK

(1056-1100) William II RUFUS

King of England (1087-1100). He was 3rd son of William the Conqueror, who named him as his successor in 1087. LANFRANC, Archbishop of Canterbury, was his guide, and as long as he lived William's conduct and reign were satisfactory. On Lanfranc's death, he began a rule which caused the English Chronicle to record on his death that "he was loathsome

"well" - with all his people and animals  
to God. He made war upon Scotland and  
it King did him homage, with his  
brother, Robert 1st. He made war  
upon his younger brother, Henry (afterwards  
Henry I) and drove him into exile. He  
gave Robert 10,000 marks for his kingdom  
in Normandy & made him to join the  
Cusacks. He was shot by an arrow from the  
bow of Sir Walter Tyrral while hunting in the  
new forest, and was buried at WINCHESTER  
without ceremony.



By 1100

Duncan: Cal

By 1100, the privileged class was fabulously rich, they had filled their coffers with gold and grain.

They spent their fortunes on thick-walled castles, private armies, gaudy suits of armor, falconry, flashy tournaments, feasts and luxury goods imported from the

with cargo, left the Tennessee, Ohio and gave  
the most recent schedule of ships, shipyards,  
ports, merchants, sailors, and visitors  
aboard, following the shipping lanes of the  
middle Tennessee with the goods for  
the first time since the fall of  
1862.

1100

Population of England  
was about 2 million

1100

Duncan: Cal

By 1100 the Catholic Church  
regained supreme finally winning  
out over virtually all rival  
sects to achieve the monopoly  
of faith first envisioned by  
Constantine at Nicaea.

There were grumbling about the  
propensity of some clergy to favor silks  
and gold over matters of the spirit.

C1100

Luncan, Cal

Once Khayyam gave  
365d 5h 49m 12s  
as length of yr  
+ 26s too long

C1100

Duncan:Cal

Kings, nobles, knights, squires and occasionally bishops and popes fought among themselves almost as a birthright. Borders and dynasties shifted continually.

Christian princes had captured nearly  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the Spanish peninsula from the desert Moors

C 1100

Duncan: Cal

The Christians thought of the Arabs not as an enlightened culture of scholars but as an army of Satan himself. How else to explain their triumphs against God's people.

1100

1912 Dates J-BK

Beginning of earliest French  
school of Contrapunctists  
Jean Perotini introduced  
"imitation".



1912 Dates J-BK

1100  
(1058-1118) BALDWIN I

King of Jerusalem. Succeeded his  
elder brother, Godfrey of Bouillon, in  
1100. Obtained many victories  
over the Turks, Persians, and Saracens.  
Made himself master of all the important  
towns on the Coast of Syria. Distinguished  
himself in the first Crusade. He was  
buried in Mount Calvary

A.D. 1100

First unofficial census of English speakers appeared (William the Conqueror's 'Domesday' Book), the rough estimate was that English was spoken by 1.5 M people

1100 - 1135

1912 Dates J-BK

England

Henry I, BEAUCLERC  
was King.

Charter was issued  
restoring the "law of Edward  
the Confessor".

1100

1912 Dates J-BK

Crusades

Death of Godfrey

Baldwin I, was King of  
Jerusalem.

Acre, Berytus (Beirut),  
Sidon, Tripoli were conquered  
with the aid of Genoa & Pisa

1100

1912 Dates' J-BK

Painting on glass was practiced  
in France and Germany

England's public records  
were first regularly kept by  
order of Henry I.

The leaders of the First Crusade established 4 states: the County of Edessa; Principality of Antioch; County of Tripoli; the Kingdom of Jerusalem. The Kingdom of Jerusalem contained also Bethlehem, Nazareth and parts of TYRE, Beirut, Acre, Sidon, Paffa and Ascalon.

The 1<sup>st</sup> ruler was GODFREY of Bouillon who was content with the title of ADVOCAT<sup>us</sup>, or Defender of the Holy

*Sequencia.*



1150

Godfrey's (of Bouillon) brother  
Balwin was given title of King  
of Jerusalem.

Supremacy over the other states  
was soon replaced by actual  
independence of each.

1100

Duke Godfrey had been elected  
ruler of Jerusalem. He chose  
Defender of the Holy Sepulchre.  
He died of fever 1100, fatally  
weakened by the exertions of the  
great journey.